

Grade 4

Social Science : History

Lesson 1 : **Transport Through Time - MEMO**

Date : 11 /08/2020 - 14/08/2020

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1. What did people use to move heavy objects before the invention of the wheel?

**They used logs.**

2. What material was used to make the early wheels?

Wood was used to make the early wheels.

3. What are the differences between a cart and a wagon?

**a) carts have two wheels and wagons have four wheels.**

**b) carts are smaller and are used for carrying light loads, while wagons are bigger and are used to carry heavy loads.**

4. Why do you think people started using animals instead of people to pull carts?

**They could travel much faster and transport all types of goods more easily.**

5. Name three animals that were used to pull wagons and carts.

**Horses, donkeys and cattle(oxen)**

6. How did people protect the horse's hooves from wearing out?

**People nailed horseshoes to the hooves of horses.**

7. What was a coach used for?

**Coaches were used to transport people.**

8. Why do think it was important to have a cover on a wagon and coach?

**The cover was used to protect people and goods from harsh weather conditions.**